

Portland is a Western Frontier City



- Portland named in coin toss (could have been called Boston).
- Portland wins battle to become region's major city
 - At confluence of
 Willamette and Columbia
 Rivers
 - Plank Road that helps bring goods from farms to river.

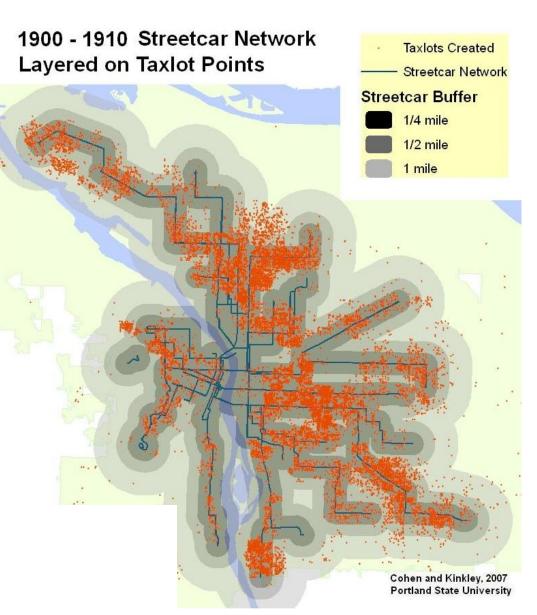
Portland is a Western Frontier City



- Business district (today's downtown) was oriented toward the river.
- Horses powered early transportation over roads (wagons, coaches, trolleys, etc.)
- Everything built around walking.
- Narrow streets (and public right of way) with 200 foot blocks.

STREETCARS

- Late-1800s to Mid-1900s
- Streetcars drive development
- Small commercial centers with pedestrian scale residential
- Small blocks on grid pedestrian oriented
- Front porches are social scene



EARLY POLICY

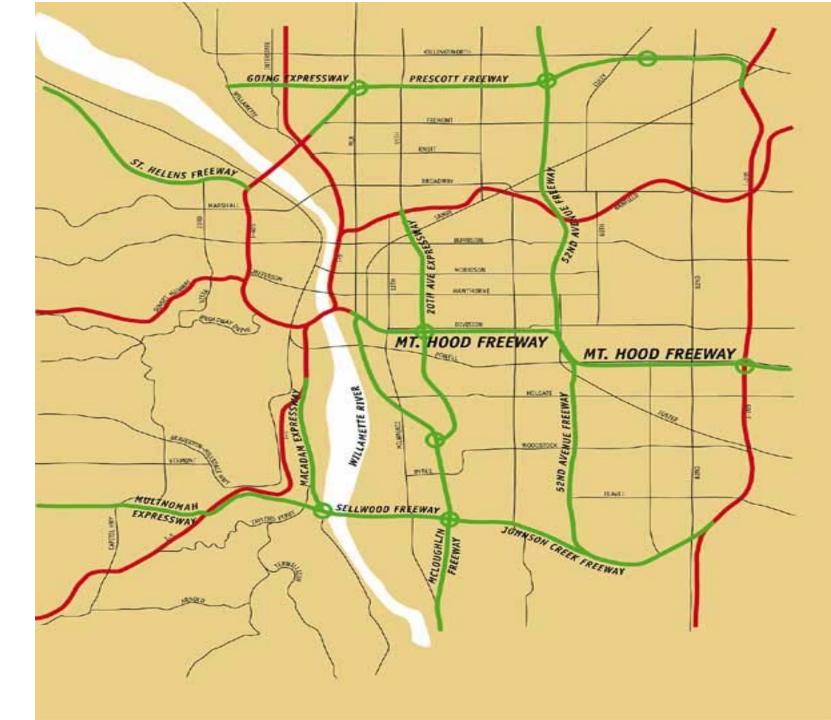
- Land Use Laws
 - Passes 1973
 - Urban Growth Boundaries
 - Exclusive Farm Use Zones
 - 19 Planning Goals (Transportation is #12)
- Land Use Planning Downtown Portland Plan
 - Waterfront Park
 - Pioneer Square
 - Saturday Market
 - Farmers Market

EARLY POLICY

- Bicycle Bill (and how it affects pedestrians)
 - Passes 1972
 - Mandates "footpaths and bicycle trails" be included when roads are built, reconstructed, or relocated.
 - Largely ignored until 1995 when Bicycle Transportation Alliance sues Portland and wins
- Withdrawal of 1950s highway plan
- Transit Planning

Proposed freeways in green.

Current highways in red.



BEFORE



AFTER







SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA





FUTURE?



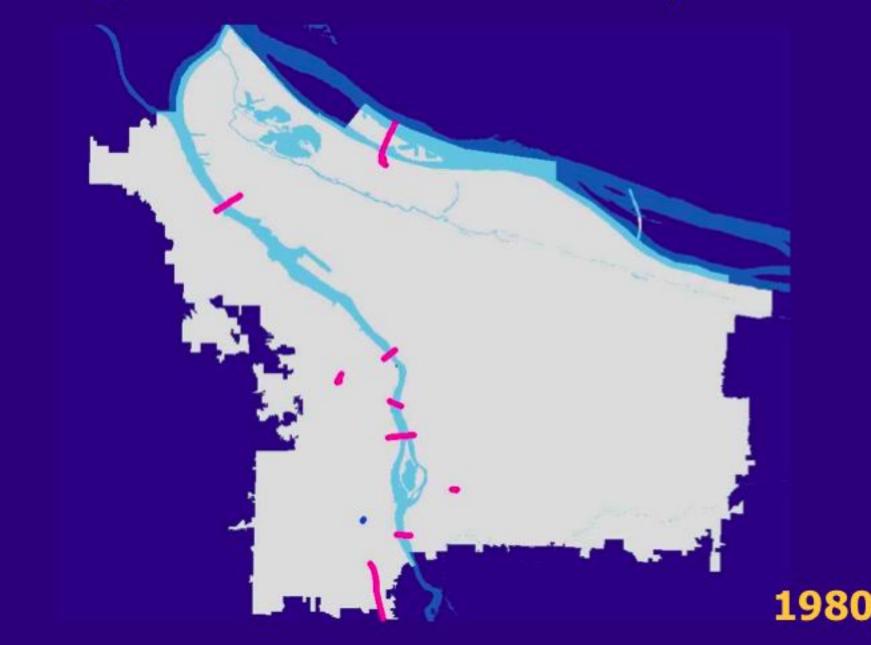
PDOT MISSION STATEMENT

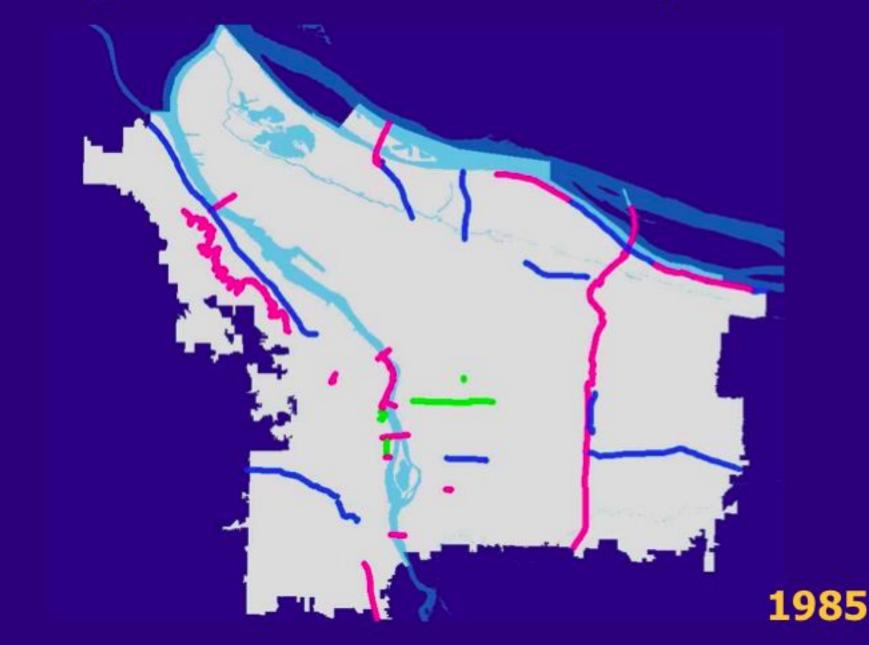
The Portland Office of Transportation is the steward of the City's transportation system, and a community partner in shaping a livable city. We plan, build, manage, maintain and advocate for an effective and safe transportation system that provides access and mobility.

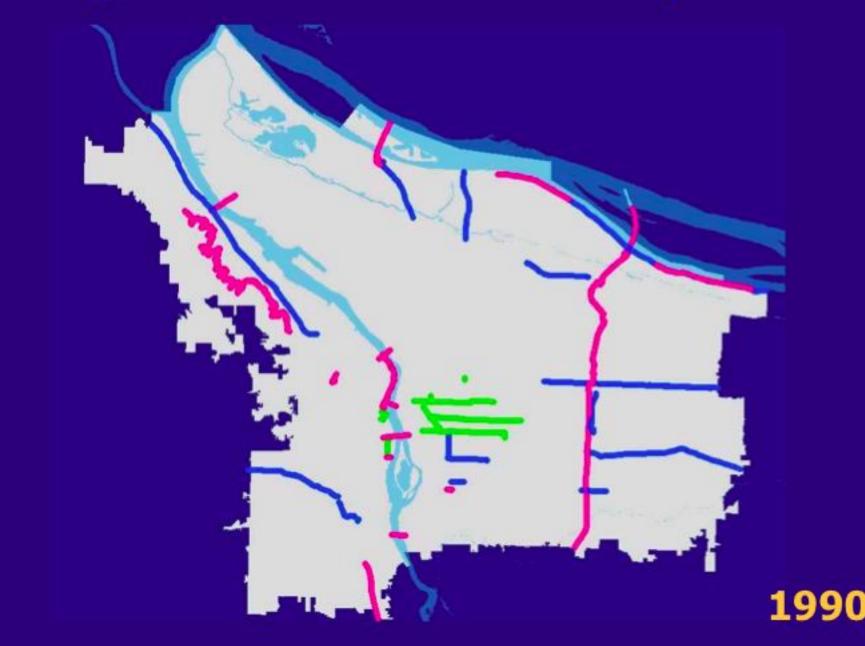
PDOT VISION STATEMENT

Portland will have a sustainable transportation system that balances social, economic, and environmental values. Our system will provide safe access and mobility for residents, workers and visitors, and will provide for the efficient movement of goods. Individuals will have a broad range of safe and convenient transportation options by which to frequently walk, bicycle, carpool, or ride public transit. Streets are a resource that will also serve other public uses and **gatherings.** This transportation system will provide for a vibrant Central City, thriving commercial and industrial districts, and safe and diverse neighborhoods where Portland residents will want to live and work. The system will be maintained and preserved to support these uses, and to protect the investment made by Portland citizens in the city's transportation infrastructure.

WATCH CELEBRATING PORTLAND MOVIE





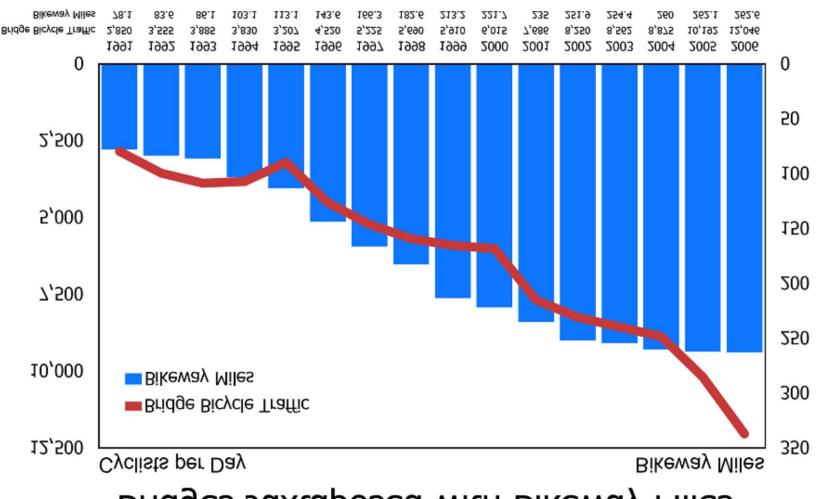








Combined Bicycle Traffic over Four Main Portland Bicycle Bridges Juxtaposed with Bikeway Miles Bikeway Miles



Extrapolated from peak period counts

Year

Portland's Bikeway Network increased 232% between 1991 and 2006. During that same period, the number of bicycle riders daily crossing the four main bicycle bridges in Portland increased 322%. This increase was especially noticeable on the Broadway, Hawthorne, and Steel Bridges, where combined daily ridership went from 2,115 in 1991 to 10,786 in 2006. During this period, the bikeway network feeding these bridges was greatly improved, as were facilities on the bridges themselves.

SMALL-SCALE ENGINEERING

30

ON-STREET BIKE PARKING





LARGE-SCALE ENGINEERING



ENCOURAGEMENT

WATCH BREAKFAST ON THE BRIDGES MOVIE

BUILDING COMMUNITY



EMPOWERMENT

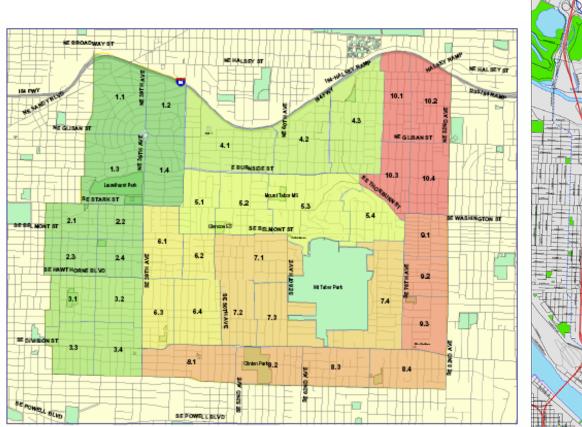


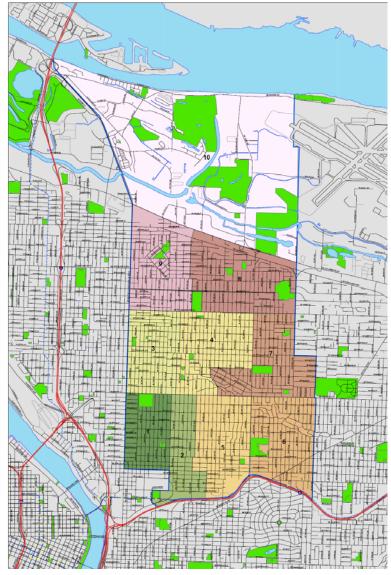
EMPOWERMENT THROUGH COMMUNITY



SmartTrips Goals

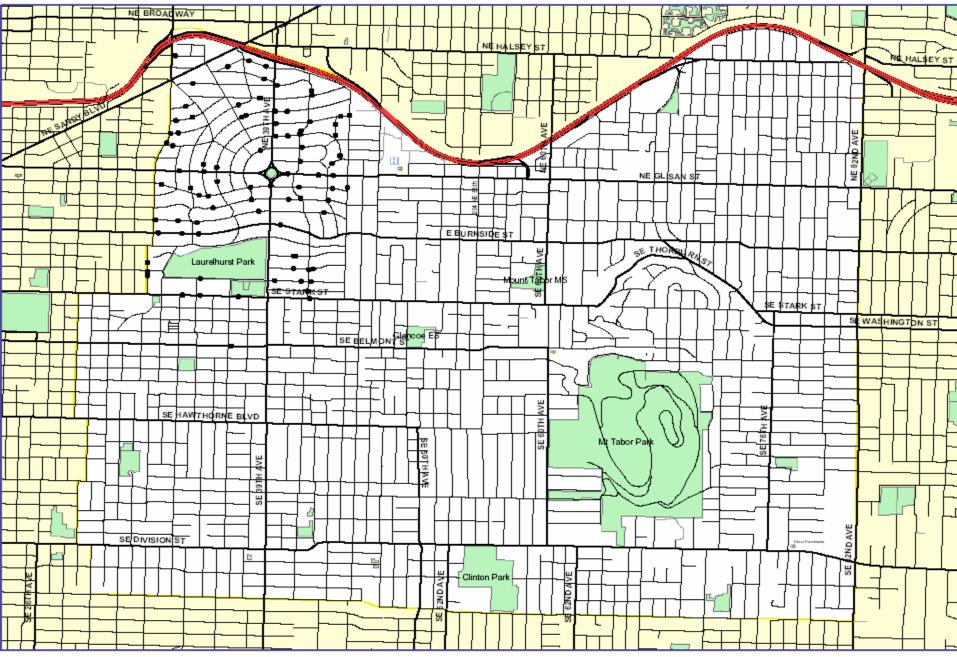
- Reduce Drive Alone Trips
- Increase Biking, Walking, Transit, Carpool, & Car Share Trips
- Increase Health and Safety
- Promote Local Business



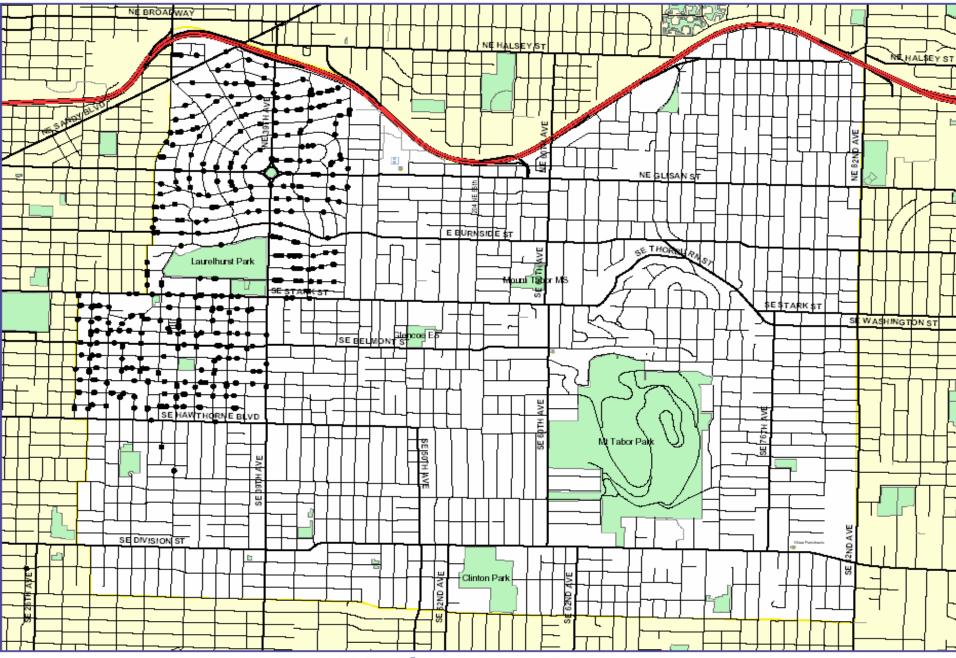


SmartTrips Order Form

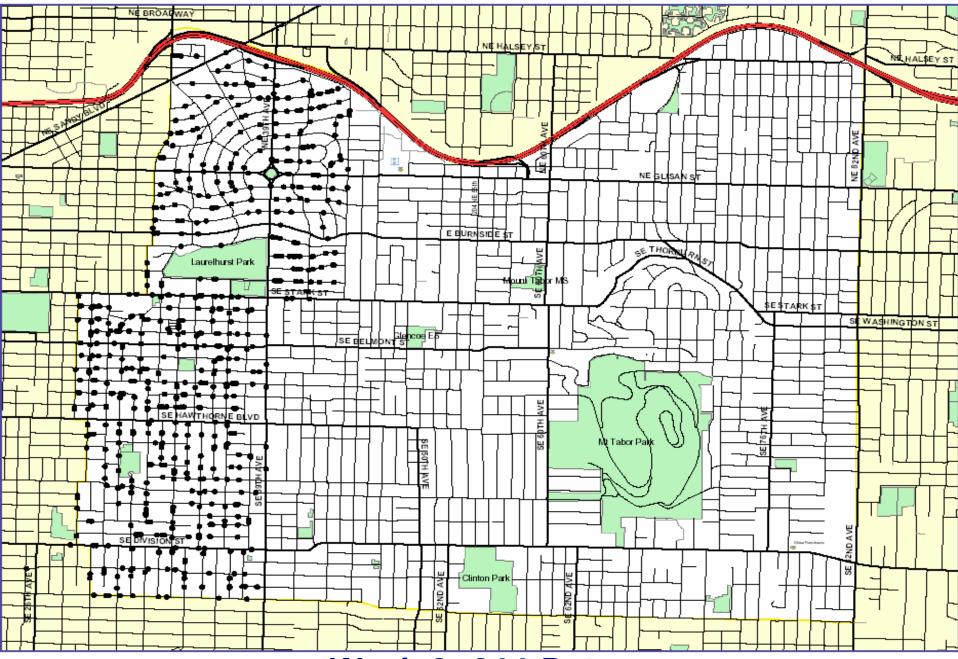
| ADDRTHE ASA | Ready to commit? There's no catch. We just want you to bike, walk and ride the bus more often. | | 4. TriMet Bus & Max Please ☑ check as many boxes as | Bus Schedules 75 - 39th Ave/Lombard 6 - MLK Jr Blvd 12 - Sandy Blvd 75 - 39th Ave/Lombard 8 - NE 15th Ave 16 - Rivergate/St. Johns 77 - Broadway/Halsey |
|--|--|--|--|---|
| 1. Tell us who Please print: | l us where to send your tools and your gift print: Name Address State S | | you want | 9 - Broadway 33 - Fremont Need a personalized transit trip plan? No problem! Call (503) 10 - NE 33rd Ave 72 - Killingsworth/82nd Ave 238-RIDE or go to TriMet.org MAX Schedules Blue Line (Hillsboro/Gresham) & Red Line (Airport) Yellow Line (N. Portland) Trip Tools - A Primer for Using TriMet.org Includes easy-to-use features like trip planning and next arrivals, plus news, maps, and schedules Personalized Transit Tracker Card We'll send you the Stop ID number for the closest bus stop to your home so you can call to find out when the next bus or MAX is coming in real time |
| 2. Walking Please C check as many boxes as you want | Ten Toe Express Walking Kit A free digital pedometer and other incentives to walk for short trips and improve your health too! Includes: Pedometer – count your steps! Walking Logs – keep track of your progress Northeast Portland Walking Map Northeast Portland Walkis Schedule Short Tripper – coupon book to walk to local businesses and save money "Walk to Wellness – check out these great Northeast Portland programs, classes, and information sources | NEW Northeast Portland Walking Map A detailed local area map of walking, bus, MAX, and bike routes Northeast Portland Walks Schedule Get exercise and meet your neighbors on these great walks Walk to Wellness Check out these helpful Northeast Portland programs, classes, and information sources Just Move! American Heart Association guide to physical activity Senior Strolls Designed to be easy and fun, these Wednesday morning walks bring seniors together to explore neighborhood points of interest | 5. Even more Transportation Options Please Check as many boxes as you want | repair and biodiesel conversion service - share a ride to work or school Flexcar. Sometimes you just need a car. Portland's car-sharing program, Flexcar, provides the freedom and mobility of a car without the cost and hassles of ownership SchoolPool - Carpool to School Match up with other parents at your child's elementary or middle school Driver Safety Information Useful information geared towards the older driver Save Water! Save Money! Water conservation kits from the Portland Water Bureau will help you cut down your water consumption – in the house and yard. Indoor conservation kit Outdoor conservation kit |
| 3. Bicycling Please C check as many boxes as you want | Portland By Cycle Biking Kit Get all you need to start cycling! Includes: Citywide Bicycle Map & Resources Northeast Neighborhood-Friendly Bicycle Map Summer Cycle Neighborhood Bicycle Rides Schedule Short Tripper – coupon book to bike to local businesses and save money The Portland By Cycle Guide TriMet Bikes on Transit Guide | City of Portland Bicycle Map & Resources Neighborhood-Friendly Bicycle Maps Northeast North Southeast Outer Southeast The Portland By Cycle Guide Bicycling tips and rules of the road Oregon Cyclist Manual Rules of the road for cyclists En Español 7. Pick your | | Home Water Use Audit – in under one hour, the audit will help you locate leaks and figure water usage for showering and laundry so you can save money and water. Bathroom Conservation Kit – save water each time you flush, check for toilet leaks, and reduce bathroom faucet flows Kitchen Faucet Aerator – great pressure, smart use of water |
| | Women on Bikes A series of clinics and rides aimed at getting women more familiar with riding Summer Cycle Neighborhood Bicycle Rides Schedule Learn Portland's great bikeways this summer on these slow-paced bike rides | A Perfectly Fitted Bicycle Helmet An illustrated guide En Español TriMet Bikes on Transit Guide | free gift Send your order now to receive one of these great giftsl (while supplies last) | TravelSmart Umbrella Cyclometer Count your miles on bicycle! Transportation Options T-Shirt With a lifetime warranty, this red umbrella is excellent for getting around Portland on rainy days! Portland Hill Walks book From Portland's own Timber Press www.timberpress.com |



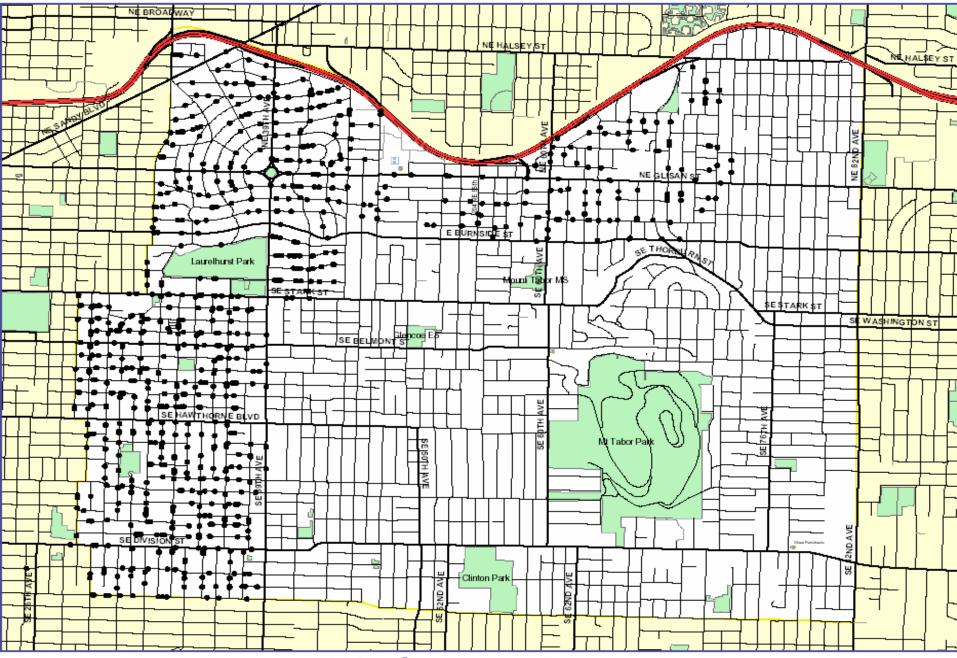
Week 1: 89 Returns



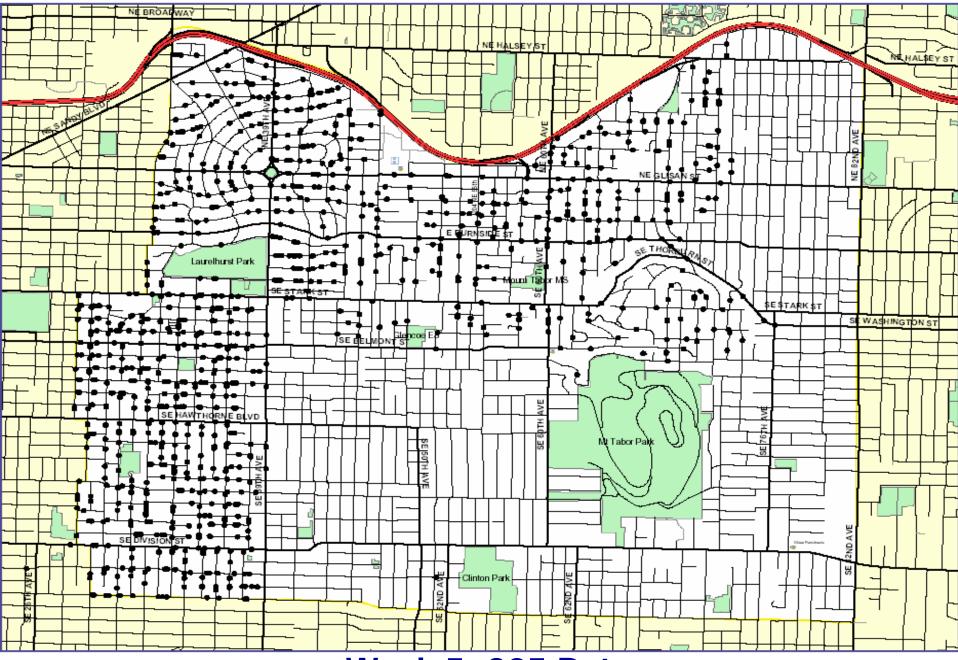
Week 2: 366 Returns



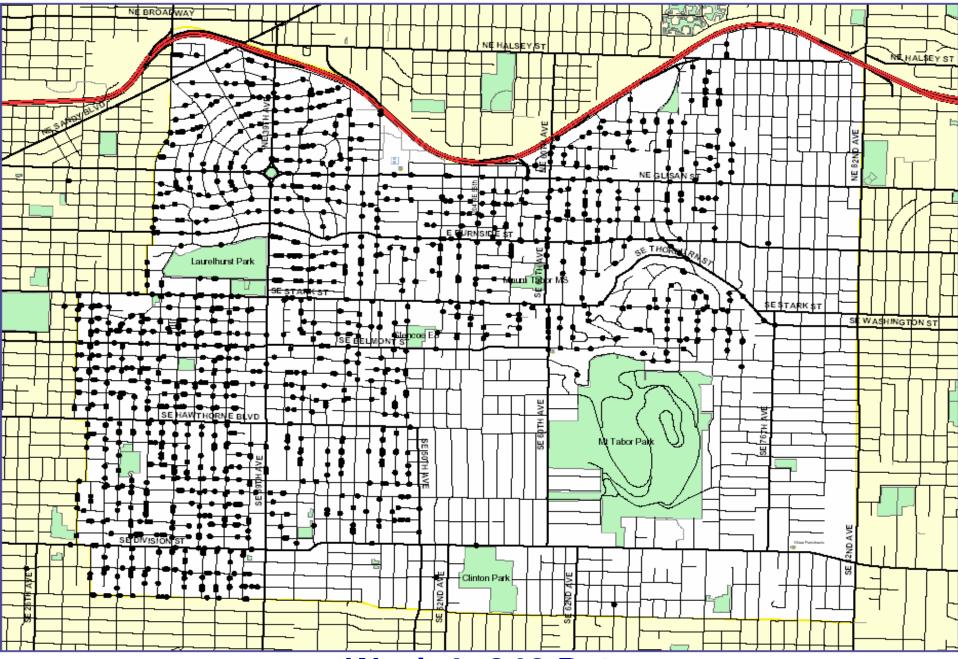
Week 3: 266 Returns



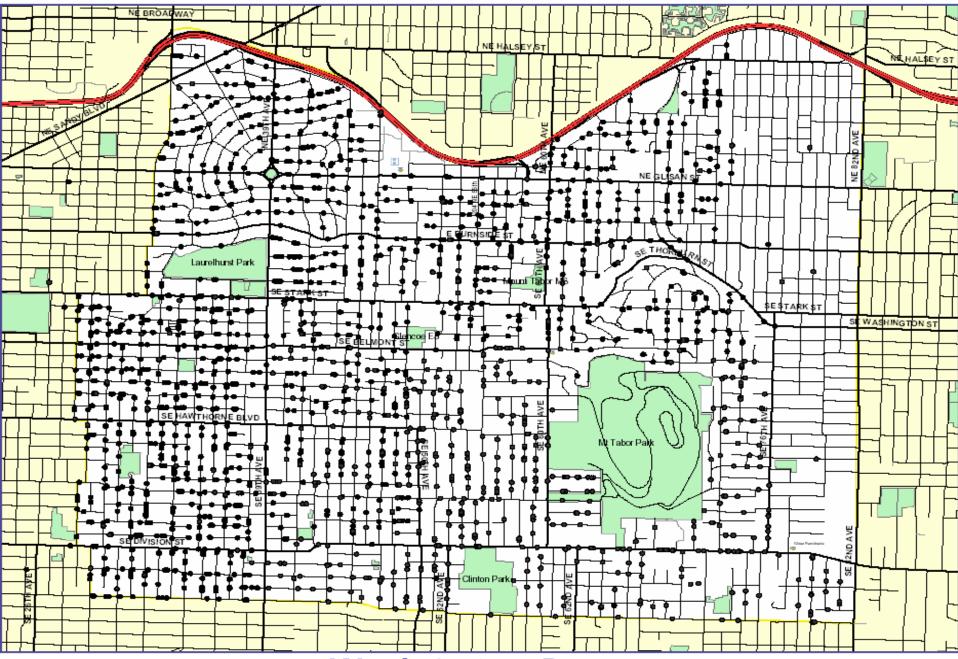
Week 4: 232 Returns



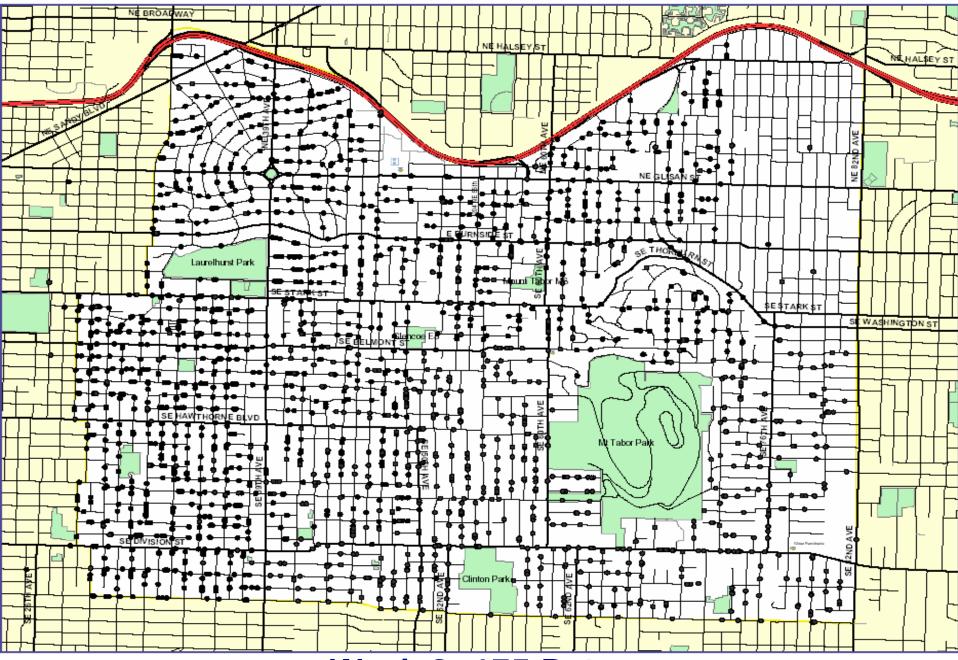
Week 5: 305 Returns



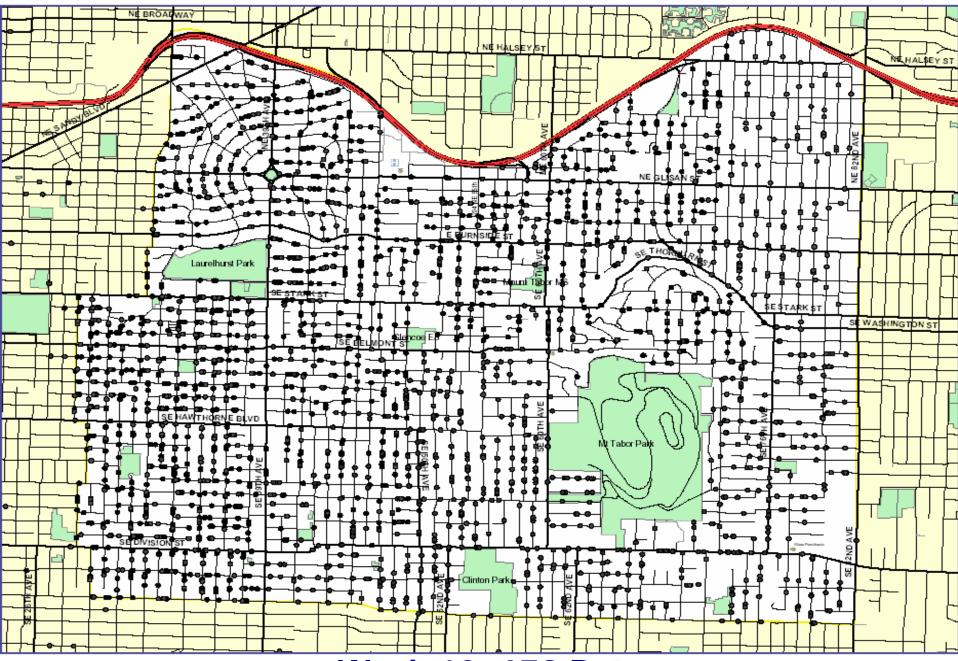
Week 6: 340 Returns



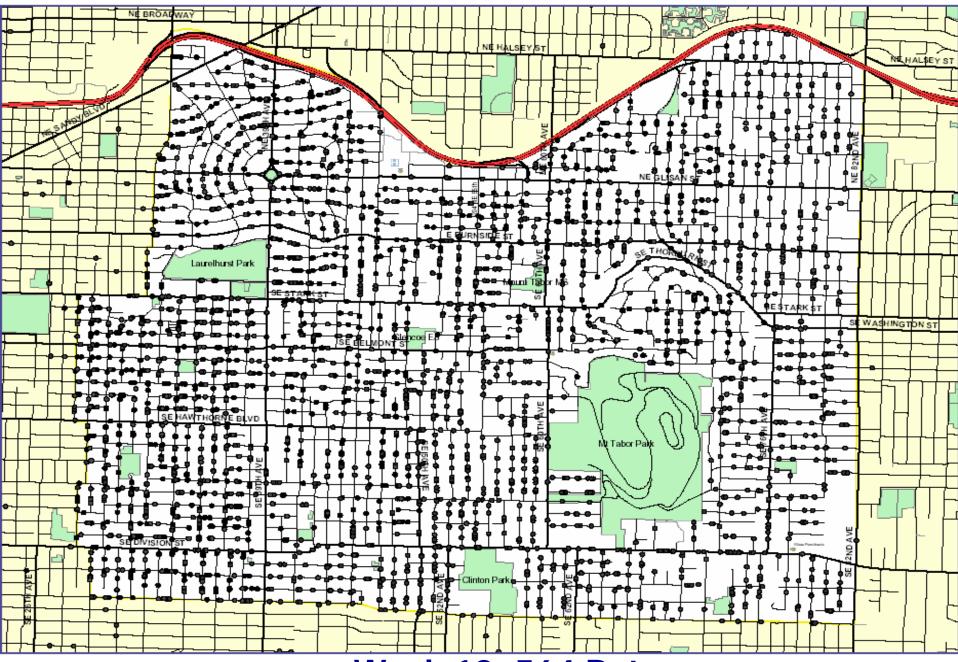
Week 8: 254 Returns



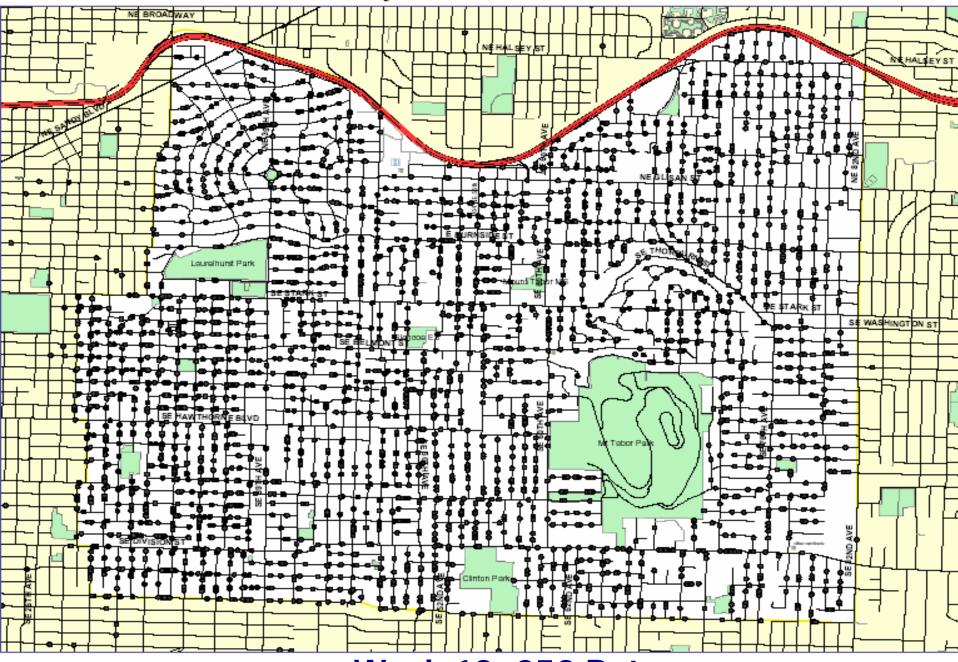
Week 9: 175 Returns



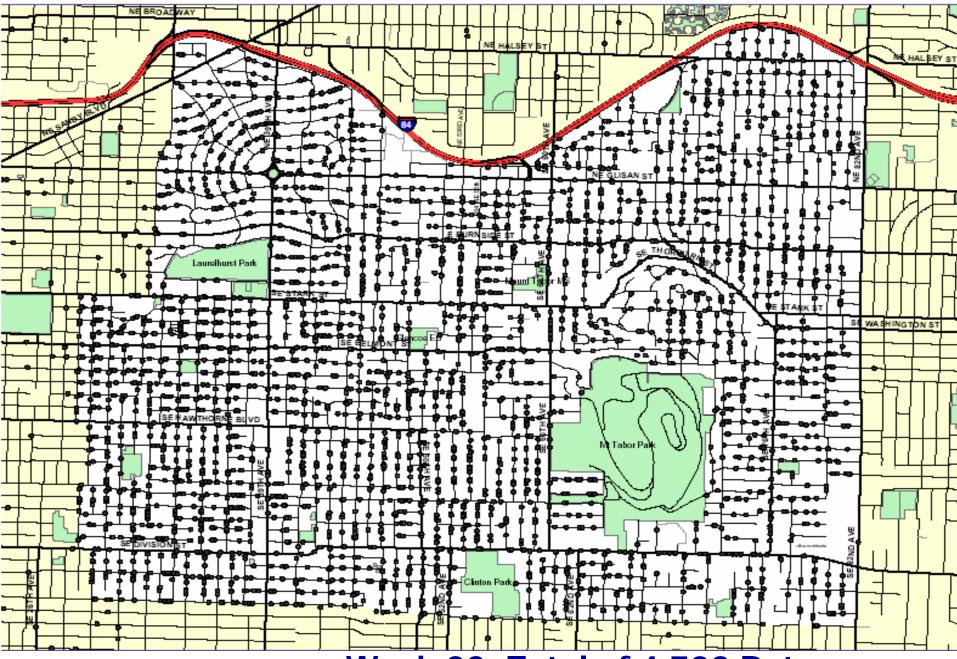
Week 10: 679 Returns



Week 12: 564 Returns

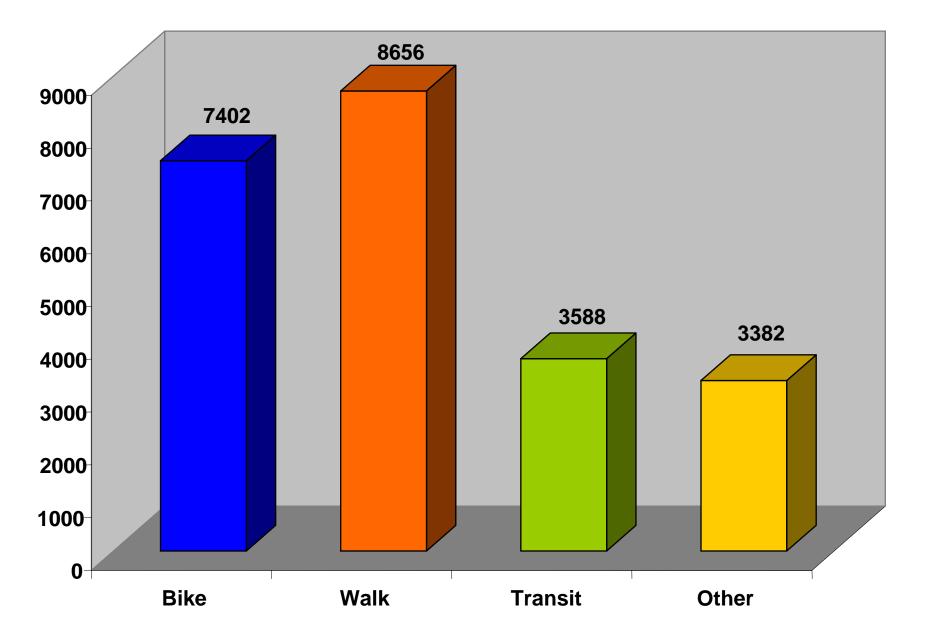


Week 13: 252 Returns

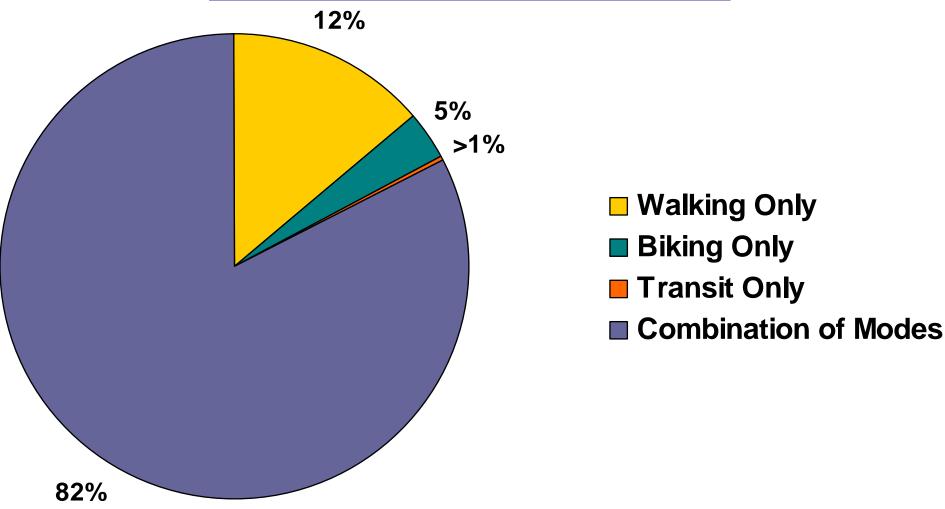


Week 22: Total of 4,702 Returns

Materials Ordered by Mode



<u>Most common order was for a</u> <u>combination of modes</u>



Hands-On Programs



Ten Toe Express Walks

TOYOTA 20 neighborhood walks. 400 participants!

10 Portland By Cycle Classes



Free bike helmet fittings and bike tune-ups



Small Business Outreach

Get toWork... ...by bike, by bus, by foot, by MAX

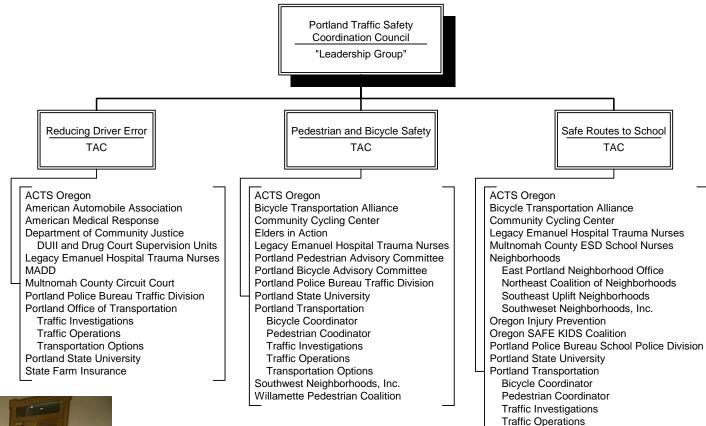
Transportation options for improving your business **Program Budget and Costs**

Total Program Cash Outlay

\$319,000



IT'S ABOUT PARTNERSHIPS!



Transportation Options

Centennial School District David Douglas School District Parkrose School District Portland Public Schools Reynolds School District SR2S Pilot Elementary Schools

Willamette Pedestrian Coalition

Schools

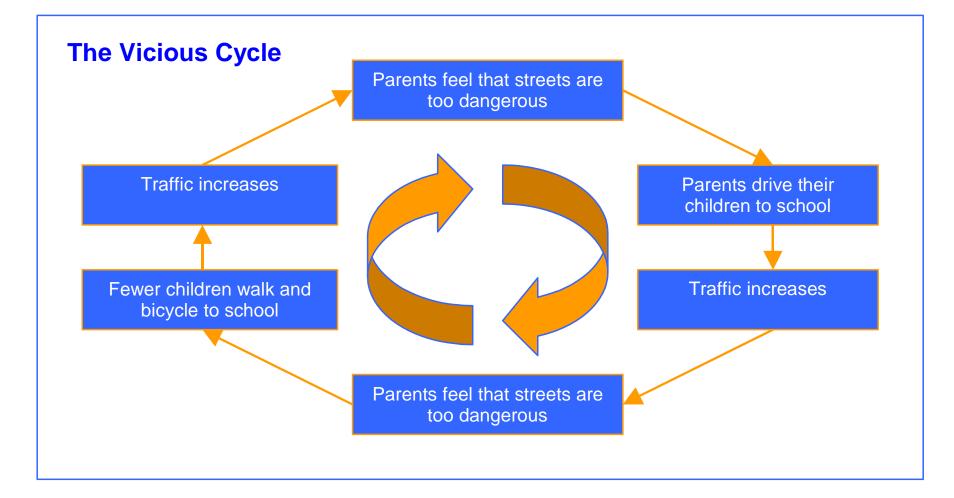
TriMet



IT'S ABOUT PARTNERSHIPS!

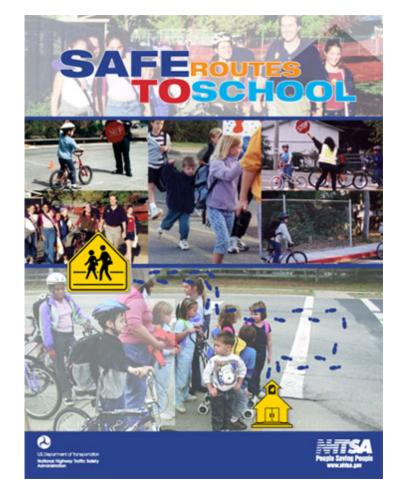
- DUII Task Force
 - Tackling complex issues
- Safe Routes to School
 - Building robust, sustainable programs
- I Share the Road
 - Rapid response
- Enforcement
 - Deploying politically challenging solutions

SAFE ROUTES TO SCHOOL



SR2S: the basic process

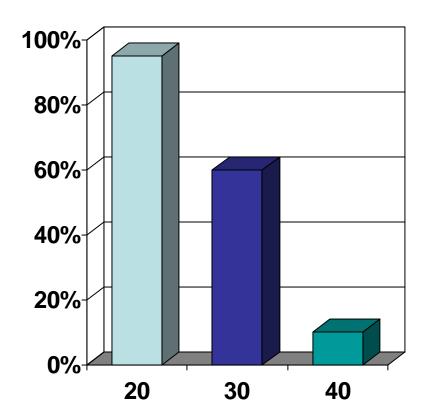
- 1 Form a School Team
- 2 Survey behaviors, attitudes, and existing routes
- 3 Map existing routes
- 4 Evaluate current conditions
- 5 Identify and select immediate improvement measures
- 6 Identify and map recommended routes
- 7 Develop a longer term project list and funding plan



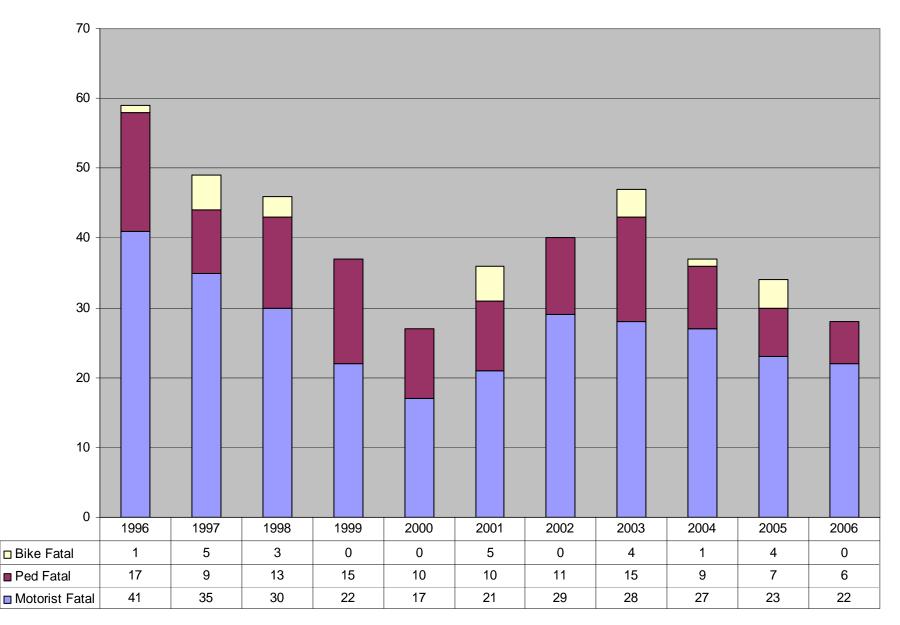
TRAFFIC CALMING

- Is there a problem?
- Can we fix it?
- Inclusive process.
- Finance Issues
- Consistent Product
- Speed bumps reduce speed to posted limit
- Spillover effect seems to be happening

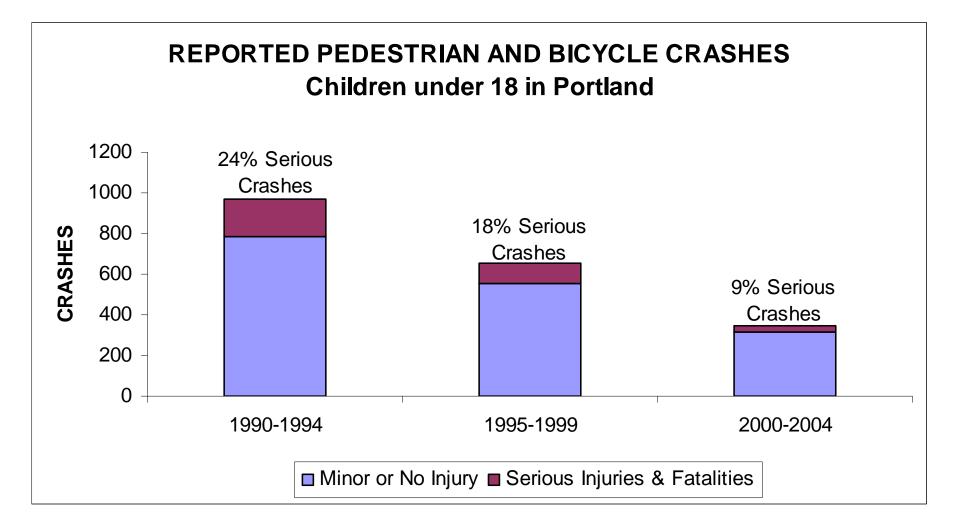
Survival Rate for A Pedestrian Struck by a Vehicle



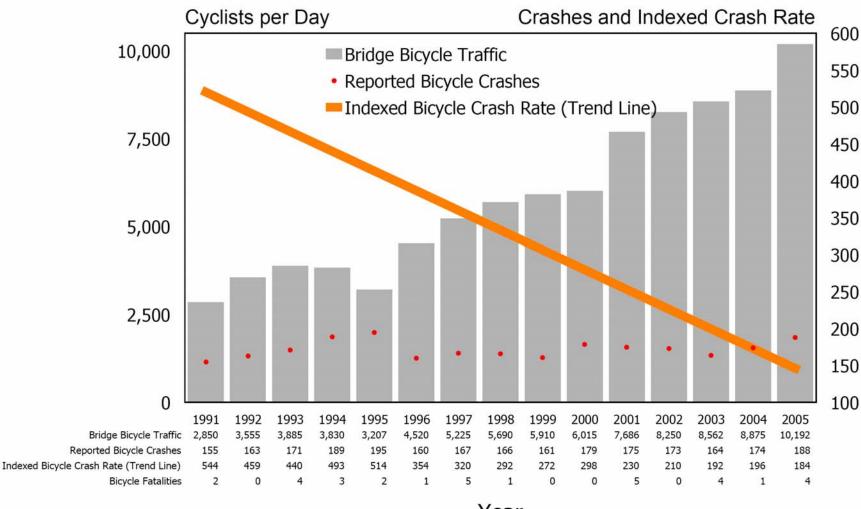
DECLINING FATAL TRENDS



Declining Child Pedestrian and Bicycle Crash Rate



Combined Bicycle Traffic over Four Main Portland Bicycle Bridges Juxtaposed with Bicycle Crashes



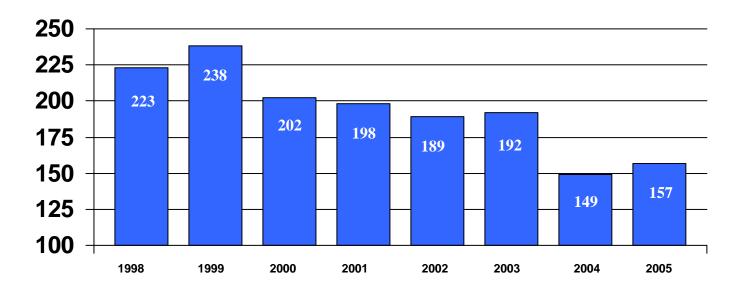
Extrapolated from peak period counts

Year

"Crash Rate" represents an indexing of annual reported crashes to daily bicycle trips across the four main bicycle bridges.

Declining Pedestrian Crash Rate / Increased Transit Ridership

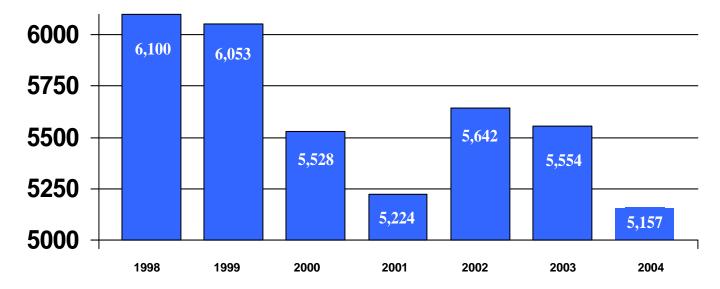
Pedestrian Injuries in City of Portland



- The pedestrian crash rate declined 38% from 1998 to 2005 from 4.4 to 2.8 injuries per 10,000
- Over this same time period, transit ridership increased 39% from 68.9 million trips per day to 95.9 million trips per year

Declining Auto Crash Injury Rate

Auto Crash Injuries in City of Portland



- The auto crash rate declined 16% from 1998 to 2004 from 119 to 94 injuries per 10,000 population
- Over this same time period vehicle mile traveled (VMT) increased 12% - from 26 million miles per day to 29.2 million miles per day

CONTRIBUTORS

Clarence Eckerson Streetsblog.org Streetfilms.org Scott Cohen, Portland State University **Roger Geller, PDOT** Linda Ginenthal, PDOT Mark Lear, PDOT Joshua Binus **Oregon History Project** BikePortland.org Aaron Tarfman